## Wave Dynamics of Impulse Perturbations in 1D Force-Chains

## O. I. Gerasymov<sup>1</sup> and A. Ya. Spivak<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Odesa State Environmental University, Odesa, Ukraine gerasymovoleg@gmail.com, spivaka@ukr.net

The problem of pulse transport in 1D force chain with nonlinear interparticle contacts analyzed in details [1-3]. It is shown that altogether with a set quasi-normal modes with power-law decaying amplitudes exist also a resonance solution which displayed in long-wave limit of governing equations [3,4]. This specific solution purposed to be interpreted as a parametric resonance which occur when wave velocity succeed a definitive value. Also, considered class of governed equations are satisfied by autowave solutions. The role of confinement and inhomogeneity (which can be produced by external field, and/or decoration) has been analyzed. We present the obtained results in analytical form which make possible necessary parameterization for practical applications (for instance in the problem of pulse/energy transport in micro-mechanical materials like granular systems).

We conclude that wave dynamics which developed in 1D force chain with inhomogeneities and nonlinear contacts display a multiscale character with transitions between linear (normal-mode) and nonlinear (soliton-like) modes depends on relations between the parameters of confinement, perturbation, nonlinearity, disorder and some others.

- Nesterenko V. F. Propagation of nonlinear compression pulses in granular media. J. Appl. Mech. Tech. Phys., 1984, 24 (1), pp.733-743.
- 2. Sen S., Hong J., Bang J., Avalos E. and Doney R. Solitary waves in the granular chain. Physics Reports, 2008, 462 (2), pp.21-66.
- 3. Gerasymov O. I. Physics of Granular Materials. Odesa: TES, 2015, 264 p.
- 4. Gerasymov O. I., Vandewalle N. On the exact solutions of the problem of impulsive propagation in an inhomogeneous granular chain. Dopov. Nac. akad. nauk Ukr., 2012, no. 8, pp. 67-72.