CATEGORIES: BETWEEN CUBES AND GLOBES

Yu. N. Bespalov

Bogolyubov Institute for Theoretical Physics Yu.N.Bespalov@gmail.com

For a finite partially ordered set I we define an abstract polytope \mathcal{P}_I which is a cube or a globe in the cases of discrete or linear poset respectively. Then for a poset P we build a small category \Diamond_P with finite lower subsets in P as objects. This category $\Diamond_P = \Diamond_P^+ \Diamond_P^-$ is factorized into a product of two wide subcategories \Diamond_P^+ of faces and \Diamond_P^- of degenerations. One can imagine a degeneration from I to $J \subset I$ as a projection of abstract polytope \mathcal{P}_I to the subspace spanned by J. Morphisms in \Diamond_P^+ with fixed target Iare identified with faces of \mathcal{P}_I . Composition in \Diamond_P admits natural geometric interpretation.

On the category $\widehat{\Diamond_I}$ of presheaves on \Diamond_I we construct a monad of free category in two steps: for a terminal presheaf the free category is obtained via a generalized nerve construction; for a general case cells of the nerve are colored by elements of the initial presheaf. Strict *P*-fold categories are defined as algebras over this monad.

All constructions are functorial in P. The usual theory of globular and cubical higher categories in natural way can be translated into our general context.